Environmental Engineering

Renewable Lubricants assists Weedoo Greenboats to power onboard hydraulic equipment

Renewable Lubricants

Clearing the world's waterways of invasive vegetation, algae, refuse, and other pollutants is essential work with enormous impact. Healthy marine environments are a lifeline for so many things-from jobs such as farming, fishing, and shipping; to clean water and wildlife habitats; to property values, tourism, and recreational opportunities. Regular herbicide use, chemical runoff, and basic evolution have caused numerous plant species to develop resistance, leading to clogged waterways and other hazards. Removing the offensive materials mechanically is ideal, but that method poses different challenges. Fortunately, Weedoo Greenboat, Inc. found an environmentally friendly solution that is also cost effective from Renewable Lubricants.

Unique Workboats Offer Mechanical Clearing and Removal

When John Grimes and his father Phil wanted a machine to clear weeds from their lake in an environmentally friendly manner, they took matters into their own hands by inventing one. Twenty years later, Weedoo has grown to make several lines of environmental workboats and amphibious work equipment that can take on the toughest jobs in extreme and challenging aquatic conditions. Their advanced, environmentally friendly shoreline equipment provides a costeffective way to clean waterways of invasive vegetation, algae, refuse, and other pollutants. Customers ranging from single individuals

to large companies actively seeking to preserve nature and protect natural resources have found these machines effective, without the use of carcinogenic chemicals.

Since no two waterways are the same, Weedoo has developed a range of products and accessories. Their TC-Series workboats are compact and powerful, with a unique hull design that allows for maximum payload and balance. The TC-3012 can clear 500 pounds of weeds a minute, transforming a whole lake in an afternoon. A range of quick-change hydraulic attachments saves valuable time and includes a marine bucket, root rake, silt sucker, skimmer bucket, sediment remover, and pole saw. The Weedoo AmphiKing 6450 performs water maintenance, construction work, and even disaster cleanup in the harshest, most inaccessible environments. A front-mounted, articulating boom features their convenient quickconnect hydraulics and brings well-known power to the front collecting rake, mowing and collecting basket, small auger dredge, weed grapple, and T cutting bar. With no ramp required and a shallow draft for easy access to problem areas, the Weedoo workboats are multifunctional, powerful, and extremely maneuverable.

Mechanical removal of weeds and debris avoids the use of threatening substances, but working in the water with hydraulic equipment poses a new set of challenges. These machines require essential fluids for transmitting power, lubricating the system,



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and dissipating heat. While there are many options available, most are not suitable for use in water. Mineral-based options are not biodegradable, cause long term pollution, and are toxic to aquatic life, so even a small leak, much less a blown hydraulic hose, can have disastrous effects on the environment. Plus, there are potentially high fines for these accidental discharges. Waterbased fluids are a logical consideration, but they are only moderately Minimizing environmental liabilities is a sound operational policy and demonstrates a commitment to sustainability. There are also financial incentives such as grants and tax breaks. By adopting these greener technologies now, companies can future-proof their operations, align with global sustainability goals, and gain a competitive edge in an increasingly eco-conscious market.



biodegradable, must be replaced frequently, and they tend to wash away. They're also better for low pressure systems and places that are not environmentally sensitive. To make matters even more complicated, regulations for chemical use in waterways become more stringent every year. In 2024, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) introduced the toughest clean water legislation so far, with stiff penalties for violators.

Weedoo realized that an environmentally friendly hydraulic fluid was in order. While researching the options, they found that not all eco-conscious choices are the same. Even though they are the same ISO weight, there are significant differences in oxidation process, resulting in critical variances in performance. Oxidation is a complex series of chain reactions common to most hydraulic fluids and consists of three stages: initiation, propagation, and termination. During the initiation phase, hydrocarbon molecules react with various catalysts, such as heat, pressure, or contaminants, which leads to the formation of free radicals (highly reactive molecules that combine to create new products). In propagation, the radicals keep the process going by reacting with oxygen, creating peroxides and other reactive species. Sometimes the byproducts from these reactions also act as propagators, speeding up the process even more. Many factors including high temperatures, moisture, metal contaminants, and agitation can also accelerate the oxidation process, leading to very rapid degradation. Consequences of oxidation include increased oil viscosity and organic acids; the formation of sludge, varnish and deposits; additive depletion (including anti-wear additives, dispersants, and corrosion inhibitors) and the loss of other vital performance properties. The termination phase occurs when stable, nonreactive products have formed, and oxidation has ended.

Hydraulic Fluids Exceed Expectations

Companies and government agencies that buy biobased anti-wear (AW) hydraulic fluids at the lowest bidding cost are assuming all biobased fluids (in the required ISO viscosity) perform the same, which is simply not true. Fortunately, Renewable Lubricants solves the problem with their patented, fully biodegradable options. A recent study conducted on seven brands of biobased hydraulic fluids demonstrated Renewable Lubricants' remarkable performance in resisting oxidation. The ASTM D-2272 Rotary Pressure Vessel Oxidation Test (RPVOT) is a standardized method of comparing the oxidation life of lubricants in similar formulations. In the accelerated life-cycle testing format, all Renewable Lubricants lines significantly outperformed the other biobased and synthetic polyol ester (POE) based AW hydraulic fluids. The longer the time in minutes the greater the stability of the fluid. The US Steel requirement for antiwear hydraulic fluid is greater than 120 minutes, which equates to 1800 hours of service life. While many brands do not achieve that minimum. every Renewable Lubricants formulation exceeded the requirement by more than double, with some products such as the Bio-Ultimax 2000 providing an impressive 650 minutes of product life (more than five-times the requirement). Bio-Fleet is particularly suitable for the demanding conditions encountered by Weedoo's workboats, which operate in heat and water.

As Bobby O'Shields from Weedoo noted, "We use BioFleet ISO 46 in our machinery. The fact that it is 100 percent biodegradable makes it favorable for use with our Weedoo Boats, as we are running our equipment in fragile ecosystems."

Superior fluid performance ensures reliable operation, maintaining hydraulic systems' performance while minimizing environmental impact.

Bio-Fleet Hydraulic Fluids are environmentally accepted lubricants (EALs) that are formulated from renewable biobased resources. Ideal for both high-pressure and low-pressure hydraulic applications, they meet the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 2013 Vessel General Permit (VGP) guidelines for Environmentally Acceptable Lubricants (EALs). A direct replacement for mineral oil based hydraulic fluids, they should be used when low toxicity, biodegradability, and nonbioaccumulation properties are required. They exceed the acute toxicity (LC-50 / EC-50 >1000 ppm) criteria adopted by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the EPA. Because they meet the environmental requirements, they can also be used where ISO 15380 (HEES/HETG) Hydraulic Fluids are specified.

Highly inhibited against moisture and rusting in both fresh and seawater, Bio-Fleet fluids passed both A and B Sequences of the ASTM D-665 Turbine Oil Rust Test, and they provide excellent water separation as shown in an ASTM D-1401 Demulsibility Test. With a higher viscosity index than synthetics, they provide improved thermal shear stability and increased load capacity, which translates to better performance and longer equipment life.



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Green Alternatives Are the Future

Intense OSHA monitoring and new regulations for water supply safety add increased urgency to eco-friendly business efforts. Transitioning to environmentally safe hydraulic fluids ahead of regulatory requirements has benefits for companies. In addition to ensuring compliance, companies can reduce the risk of operational disruptions or expensive fines. Minimizing environmental liabilities is a sound operational policy and demonstrates a commitment to sustainability. There are also financial incentives such as grants and tax breaks. By adopting these greener technologies now, companies can future-proof their operations, align with global sustainability goals, and gain a competitive edge in an increasingly eco-conscious market.

Weedoo uses the Bio-Fleet formulations because "We've had positive experiences with the ISO 46 hydraulic fluid from Renewable Lubricants," O'Shields says. "It was an easy choice for us, because it meets our criteria and it's readily available for purchase on platforms such as Amazon."

The product shows excellent performance in both test and realworld applications, ensuring reliable operation even in harsh conditions. Available in various ISO weights, including 22, 32, 46, and 68, the fluids offer anti-wear, antirust, anti-oxidation, anti-foam, and demulsibility properties, making them suitable for high-pressure systems, and ideal for marine applications like winches, capstans, dredges, and other workboat applications.

Adds O'Shields: "Ultimately, we like the BioFleet ISO 46 because it performs well, is readily available, and is American made!"

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